

# HW SOL 4.4

October 5, 2020 8:55 AM

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Math 9 HW Section 4.4 Graphing Lines in the form of $y=mx+b$

1. Given each graph below, indicate the slope "m" and Y-intercept "b"

<p>a)</p> <p>Slope: <math>\frac{3}{2}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,2)</math></p>	<p>b)</p> <p>Slope: <math>\frac{3}{2}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,2)</math></p>	<p>c)</p> <p>Slope: <math>m=\frac{1}{3}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,0)</math></p>
<p>d)</p> <p>Slope: <math>m=\frac{4}{5}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,2)</math></p>	<p>e)</p> <p>Slope: <math>-\frac{3}{2}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,1)</math></p>	<p>f)</p> <p>Slope: <math>-\frac{1}{3}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,-5)</math></p>
<p>g)</p> <p>Slope: <math>\frac{0}{6}=0</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,2)</math></p>	<p>h)</p> <p>Slope: UNDEFINED Y-intercept: NONE</p>	<p>i)</p> <p>Slope: <math>=-1</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,8)</math></p>
<p>j)</p> <p>Slope: <math>m=\frac{1}{3}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,15)</math></p>	<p>k)</p> <p>Slope: <math>m=-\frac{3}{7}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,6)</math></p> <p> <math>y = mx + b</math>  <math>y = -\frac{3}{7}x + b</math>  <math>6 = -\frac{3}{7}(7) + b</math>  <math>6 = -\frac{21}{7} + b</math>  <math>6 + \frac{21}{7} = b</math>  <math>6 + \frac{9}{7} = b</math>  <math>\frac{42}{7} + \frac{9}{7} = b</math>  <math>\frac{51}{7} = b</math> </p>	<p>l)</p> <p>Slope: <math>m=-\frac{3}{4}</math> Y-intercept: <math>(0,4)</math></p> <p> <math>y = mx + b</math>  <math>y = -\frac{3}{4}x + b</math>  <math>4 = -\frac{3}{4}(4) + b</math>  <math>4 = -3 + b</math>  <math>-3 + 3 = -3 + b</math>  <math>3 + 3 = b</math>  <math>6 = b</math> </p>

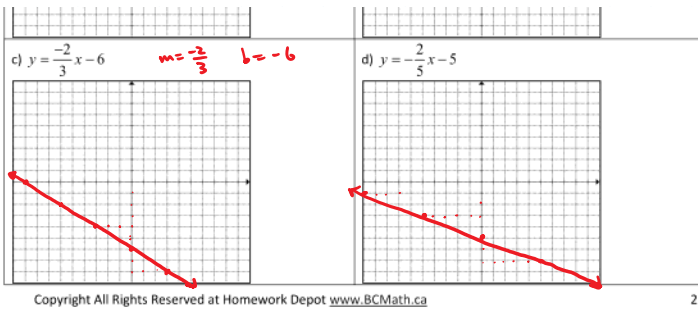
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2. Given each line equation, indicate the slope "m" and Y-intercept "b"

<p>a) <math>y = 3x - 2</math></p> <p><math>m=3</math> <math>(0,-2)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>b) <math>y = 4x + 3</math></p> <p><math>m=4</math> <math>(0,3)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>c) <math>y = -2x - 4</math></p> <p><math>m=-2</math> <math>(0,-4)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>d) <math>y = 10 - 7x</math></p> <p><math>m=-7</math> <math>(0,10)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>
<p>e) <math>y = \frac{x}{3} - 1 = \frac{1}{3}x - 1</math></p> <p><math>m=\frac{1}{3}</math> <math>(0,-1)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>f) <math>y = \frac{4x}{5} + \frac{1}{2}</math></p> <p><math>m=\frac{4}{5}</math> <math>(0,\frac{1}{2})</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>g) <math>y = \frac{4x+3}{2} = \frac{4}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}</math></p> <p><math>m=2</math> <math>(0,1.5)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>h) <math>y = -\frac{7}{3}x - 8</math></p> <p><math>m=-\frac{7}{3}</math> <math>(0,-8)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>
<p>i) <math>y = -\frac{5}{11}x - (-13)</math></p> <p><math>m=-\frac{5}{11}</math> <math>(0,13)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>j) <math>2x + y = 4</math> <math>-2x -2x</math> <math>y = 4 + (-2x)</math></p> <p><math>m=-2</math> <math>(0,4)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>k) <math>3y + 4x = 12</math> <math>-4x -4x</math> <math>3y = -4x + 12</math> <math>y = -\frac{4}{3}x + \frac{12}{3}</math></p> <p><math>m=-\frac{4}{3}</math> <math>(0,4)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>	<p>l) <math>y - 8 = 2x - 4</math> <math>+8 +8</math> <math>y = 2x + 4</math></p> <p><math>m=2</math> <math>(0,4)</math> slope: y-intercept:</p>

3. Given each line equation in the form of  $y=mx+b$ , graph the line with the grid provided:

<p>a) <math>y = \frac{3}{7}x + 4</math> <math>m=\frac{3}{7}</math> <math>b=4</math></p>	<p>b) <math>y = \frac{4}{5}x + 5</math> <math>m=\frac{4}{5}</math> <math>b=5</math></p>
<p>c) <math>y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 6</math> <math>m=-\frac{2}{3}</math> <math>b=-6</math></p>	<p>d) <math>y = -\frac{2}{5}x - 5</math></p>



$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 5$$

① Graph

② y-intercept (a, b)

③ slope =  $\frac{\text{RISE}}{\text{RUN}}$

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 5$$

$$y = m x + b$$

m: (slope)

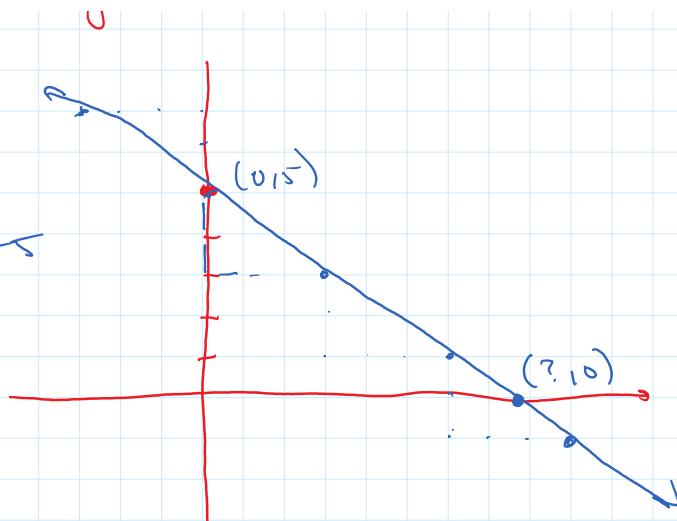
b: (y-intercept)  $\leftarrow b = 5$  (0, 5)

$m = -\frac{2}{3}$   $\leftarrow$  RISE (DOWN 2)  
 $\leftarrow$  RUN (RIGHT 3)

RUN.

④ x-intercept (a/b)

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 0 &= -\frac{2}{3}x + 5 \\ -\frac{3x}{2} - 5 &= -\frac{2}{3}x \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \\ \boxed{7.5} &= x \end{aligned}$$



② EQN:  $3x - 6y = 12$ .

① y-intercept:  $\textcircled{1}$  make  $x=0$  solve for  $y$

② x-intercept:  $\textcircled{2}$  make  $y=0$  solve for  $x$

③ Graph:

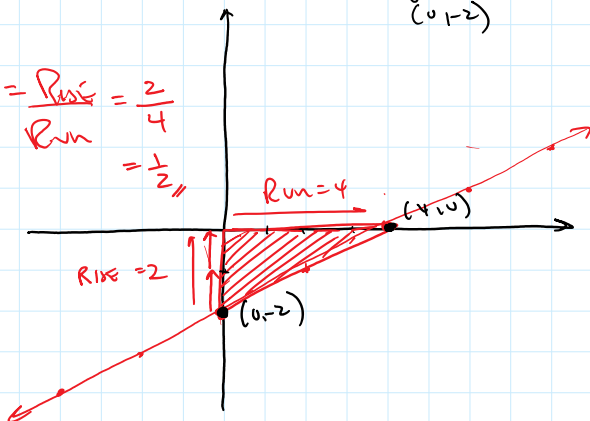
④ Slope:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 6y &= 12 \\ 3(0) - 6y &= 12 \\ -6y &= 12 \\ -6y &= 12 \\ y &= -2 \\ (0, -2) \end{aligned}$$

$\textcircled{2}$  make  $y=0$  solve  $x$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 6y &= 12 \\ 3x - 6(0) &= 12 \\ 3x &= 12 \\ x &= 4 \\ (4, 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$m = \frac{\text{Rise}}{\text{Run}} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = \frac{4x + 3}{2} \Rightarrow y = \frac{4x}{2} + \frac{3}{2}$$

① y-intercept

$\textcircled{1}$  make  $x$  cross zero solve for  $y$ .

② slope:

$$y = \frac{4}{2}(0) + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(0, \frac{3}{2})$$

③ Graph

④ x-intercept

② slope: the slope is the fraction that  $x$  is multiplied to

$$y = \frac{4}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$$

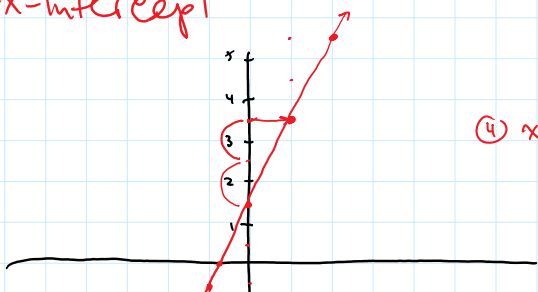
$$m = \frac{4}{2}$$

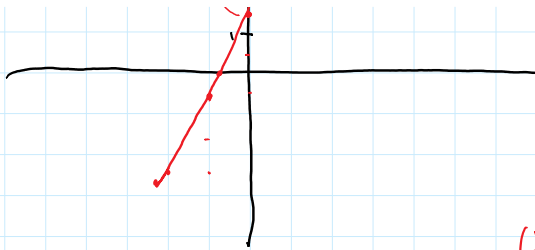
$$= 2$$

$$= \frac{2}{1}$$

④ x-intercept  $y=0$

$$y = \frac{4}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$$





$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$0 = 2x + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$-\frac{3}{2} \quad -\frac{3}{2}$$

①  $x$  is multiply by 2  
② Add  $\frac{3}{2}$

① Subtr.  $\frac{3}{2}$   
② Divide by 2

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{3}{2} = 2x \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{4} = x} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}, 0\right) //$$

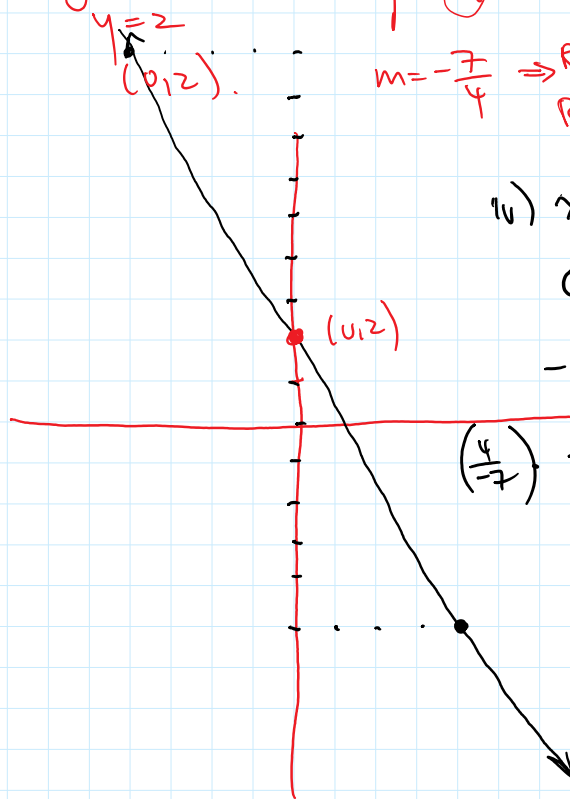
④  $y = \frac{-7x+8}{4} \Rightarrow y = \frac{-7x}{4} + \frac{8}{4}$

- i) Find  $y$ -int
- ii) Find slope.
- iii) Graph.
- iv) Find  $x$ -int.

i)  $y = \frac{-7}{4}x + 2$   
 $y = 2$   
 $(0, 2)$

ii)  $y = \left(\frac{-7}{4}\right)x + 2$

$m = \frac{-7}{4} \Rightarrow$  Rise = 7 Down  
Run = 4 Right.



iii)  $x$ -int

$$0 = \frac{-7}{4}x + 2$$

$$-2 \quad -2$$

$$\left(\frac{4}{-7}\right) - 2 = \frac{-7}{4}x \cdot \left(\frac{4}{-7}\right)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{8}{7} = x}$$

$$\left(\frac{8}{7}, 0\right)$$